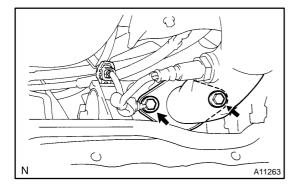
EM16I-01

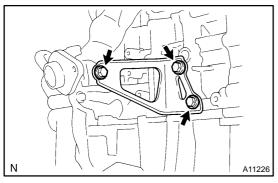
## **REMOVAL**

- 1. DRAIN ENGINE COOLANT
- 2. REMOVE WATER FILLER
- (a) Disconnect the No. 3 radiator hose.
- (b) Remove the 2 bolts and water filler.
- 3. REMOVE OUTER FRONT COWL TOP PANEL (See page BO-31)
- 4. REMOVE DRIVE BELT AND ALTERNATOR (See page CH-7)
- 5. REMOVE AIR CLEANER ASSEMBLY
- 6. DISCONNECT ACCELERATOR CABLE



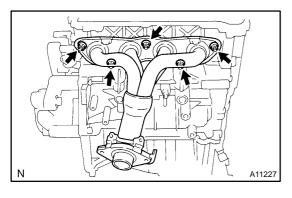
# 7. DISCONNECT CENTER EXHAUST PIPE FROM EXHAUST MANIFOLD

- (a) Remove the 2 bolts and 2 springs holding the front exhaust pipe to the exhaust manifold.
- (b) Remove the gasket.



## 8. REMOVE EXHAUST MANIFOLD STAY

Remove the 3 bolts and exhaust manifold stay.



## 9. REMOVE EXHAUST MANIFOLD

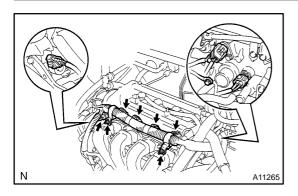
- (a) Remove the 4 bolts and upper heat insulator.
- (b) Remove the 3 bolts 2 nuts, exhaust manifold and gasket.
- 10. REMOVE IGNITION COIL (See page IG-5)
- 11. REMOVE SPARK PLUGS

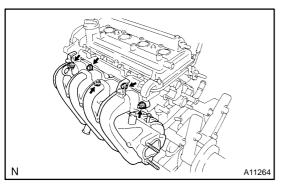
(See page IG-1)

- 12. REMOVE PCV HOSES
- 13. REMOVE THROTTLE BODY (See page SF-34)

2002 ECHO (RM884U)

Author: Date: 642





#### 14. DISCONNECT ENGINE WIRE FROM CYLINDER HEAD

- (a) Disconnect the ECT sensor connector
- (b) Disconnect the camshaft position sensor connector
- (c) Disconnect the oil control valve connector.
- (d) Disconnect the 4 injector connectors.
- (e) Disconnect the 2 ground wires
- (f) Remove the 2 nuts, and disconnect the engine wire protector from the 2 brackets on the intake manifold.

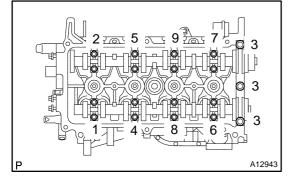
#### 15. REMOVE INTAKE MANIFOLD

- (a) Disconnect the EVAP hose for ORVR
- (b) Disconnect the brake booster vacuum hose
- (c) Remove the 3 bolts, 2 nuts, intake manifold and gasket.
- 16. REMOVE CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR
- 17. REMOVE ECT SENSOR
- 18. REMOVE OIL CONTROL VALVE
- 19. REMOVE PCV VALVE
- 20. REMOVE OIL FILLER CAP
- 21. REMOVE HEAD COVER (See page EM-15)
- 22. REMOVE INJECTOR (See page SF-20)
- 23. REMOVE TIMING CHAIN COVER (See page EM-15)
- 24. REMOVE CAMSHAFT TIMING SPROCKET AND VALVE TIMING CONTROL ASSEMBLY

Hold the hexagonal head portion of the camshaft with a wrench, and remove the 2 bolts and timing sprocket and valve timing controller assembly.

## **NOTICE:**

- Be careful not to damage the cylinder head and valve lifter with the wrench.
- Do not disassembly the valve timing controller assembly.



#### 25. REMOVE CAMSHAFTS

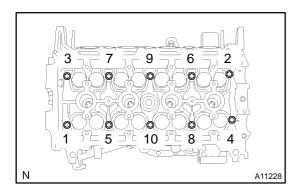
Uniformly loosen and remove the 19 bearing cap bolts, in several passes, in the sequence shown, and remove the 9 bearing caps, intake and exhaust camshafts.

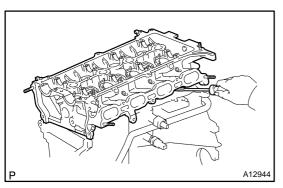
## 26. REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD

- (a) Disconnect the upper radiator hose from the water hose union
- (b) Disconnect the heater water hose from the water hose union

2002 ECHO (RM884U)

Author: Date: 643





(c) Using a 8 mm bi-hexagon wrench, uniformly loosen and remove the 10 cylinder head bolts, in several passes, in the sequence shown. Remove the 10 cylinder head bolts and plate washers.

### **NOTICE:**

Head warpage or cracking could result from removing bolts in an incorrect order.

- (d) Remove the bolt holding the water bypass pipe to the cylinder head.
- (e) Lift the cylinder head from the dowels on the cylinder block and replace the cylinder head on wooden blocks on a bench.

#### HINT:

If the cylinder head is difficult to lift of, pry between the cylinder head and cylinder block with a screwdriver.

#### NOTICE:

Be careful not to damage the contact surfaces of the cylinder head and cylinder block.

2002 ECHO (RM884U)

Author: Date: 644